UNAUDITED

Papyrus Australia Limited

ABN 63 110 868 409

Preliminary Final ASX Report

for the year ended 30 June 2023

	2023 \$A	2022 \$A		Percentage change
Revenues from ordinary activities	-	-		-
Loss from ordinary activities after tax attributable to the members	(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	up	27.8%
Loss for the period attributable to members	(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	up	27.8%
Dividends (distributions)				

No dividend has been paid during the year ended 30 June 2023

The directors have not proposed a dividend for the year ended 30 June 2023

Net Tangible Assets Per Security - cents	0.04	0.07
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Basis of Financial Report Preparation

This financial report is for the year ended 30 June 2023 and has been prepared in accordance with the Australian Securities Exchange Listing rules as they relate to Appendix 4E and in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001. The accounting policies adopted with the contents of this report are consistent with those of the previous financial year and corresponding interim reporting period. Comments are for the twelve months ended 30 June 2023 with comparatives for the twelve months ended 30 June 2022.

All amounts are measured in Australian Dollars, unless otherwise specified.

During the reporting period, there has been no loss of control over any entity. The Company has ownership control over the Papyrus Egypt joint venture company operating the factory at Sohag Egypt. The Company has a direct and indirect interest in Papyrus Egypt of 69.61%. Whilst the Company has a direct and indirect interest in the Sohag Egypt factory it does not have management control and in accordance with the Accounting Standards, it currently accounts for its interest in the joint venture using the equity accounting method.

The Company has an interest of 39.22% in Eqypt Banana Fibre Company (EBFC), the joint venture partner in Papyrus Egypt. There has been no contribution to the Company's loss from ordinary activities for the year.

Audit Status

The financial statements contained within this Appendix 4E are in the process of being audited and, as such, the accounts are presented unaudited.

Consolidated statement of profit or loss and other Comprehensive income FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

		Consolidated Group		
		30 June 2023	30 June 2022	
		\$	\$	
Other income		97,630	-	
Share based payment expense		(11,225)	(97,685)	
Consultancy expenses / Salaries and Wages Depreciation expense		(408,319) (18,465)	(391,941)	
Employee benefits expenses		(371,587)	(212) (163,251)	
Other expenses Share of net profits of associate and joint venture		(429,246) (362,386)	(276,346) (247,336)	
Loss before income tax benefit Income tax benefit		(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	
Loss for the period Other compressive income		(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	
Total comprehensive income for the year		(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	
Loss attributable to the parent Loss for the year		(1,503,598) (1,503,598)	(1,176,771) (1,176,771)	
Total comprehensive income attributable to the parent Total comprehensive income attributable to members		(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	
of the parent entity		(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	
Earnings per share:		Cents	Cents	
Basic earnings per share	2	(0.32)	(0.27)	
Diluted earnings per share	2	(0.32)	(0.27)	

Consolidated statement of financial position AS AT 30 JUNE 2023

	Consolidated Group		
	30 June 2023 \$	30 June 2022 \$	
	·		
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents 3	425,003	1,376,268	
Trade and other receivables 4	1,559,071	1,045,373	
Prepayment	6,067	-	
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	1,990,141	2,421,641	
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, plant and equipment	2,280	2,960	
Investments accounted for using the equity method	689,856	1,052,242	
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	692,136	1,055,202	
TOTAL ASSETS	2,682,277	3,476,843	
CURRENT LIABILITIESTrade and other payables5TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>201,791</u> 201,791	203,985 203,985	
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Other non-current liabilities	-	-	
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	201,791	203,985	
NET ASSETS / (LIABILITIES)	2,480,486	3,272,858	
EQUITY			
Issued capital 6	26,372,581	25,672,581	
Reserves 7	1,071,488	1,060,263	
Accumulated losses	(24,963,583)	(23,459,985)	
Total attributable to owners of parent	2,480,486	3,272,858	
TOTAL EQUITY / (DEFICIT)	2,480,486	3,272,858	

Consolidated statement of changes in equity FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

Consolidated Group

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Comprehensive income(1,176,771)(1,176,771)Loss for the year(1,176,771)(1,176,771)Total comprehensive income for the period(1,176,771)(1,176,771)transactionsShares issued via exercise of options on 19 January 202275,000-75,000Shares issued via exercise of options on 24 January 2022150,000-150,000Shares issued via exercise of options on 24 January 2022150,000-150,000Shares issued via exercise of options on 24 January 2022150,000-150,000Shares issued via exercise of options on 29 April 2022150,000-150,000Shares issued via exercise of options on 11 May 2022150,000-150,000Share based payments-97,68597,685Unlisted Options issued to sophisticated investor on 20-10,000100,000August 2021-10,000100,000-Total transactions with owners and other transactions640,000107,685747,685Balance at 1 July 202225,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Comprehensive income(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income(1,503,598)-Comprehe		N	•	,		
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Shares issued via private placement on 1 April 2022 15,000 - - 15,000 Shares issued via exercise of options on 29 April 2022 150,000 - - 150,000 Shares issued via exercise of options on 11 May 2022 175,000 - - 175,000 Share based payments - - 97,685 97,685 97,685 Unlisted Options issued to sophisticated investor on 20 - - 10,000 10,000 August 2021 - - 10,000 10,000 10,000 Total transactions with owners and other transactions 640,000 - 1060,263 3,272,858 Balance at 1 July 2022 25,672,581 (23,459,985) 1,060,263 3,272,858 Comprehensive income - - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Total comprehensive income for the period - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Total comprehensive income for the period - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 300,000 300,000 300,000 Shares Issued via private placement on 9 June 2023 <	Shares issued via exercise of options on 24 January 2022		150,000	-	-	150,000
Shares issued via exercise of options on 29 April 2022 150,000 - - 150,000 Shares issued via exercise of options on 11 May 2022 175,000 - - 175,000 Share based payments - - 97,685 97,685 97,685 Unlisted Options issued to sophisticated investor on 20 - - 10,000 10,000 August 2021 - - 100,000 100,685 747,685 Balance at 30 June 2022 25,672,581 (23,459,985) 1,060,263 3,272,858 Balance at 1 July 2022 25,672,581 (23,459,985) 1,060,263 3,272,858 Comprehensive income - - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Loss for the year - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Total comprehensive income for the period - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 300,000 300,000 300,000 300,000 Shares Issued via private placement on 9 June 2023 300,000 400,000 11,225 11,225 </td <td>Shares issued via exercise of options on 30 March 2022</td> <td></td> <td>75,000</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>75,000</td>	Shares issued via exercise of options on 30 March 2022		75,000	-	-	75,000
Shares issued via exercise of options on 11 May 2022175,000175,000Share based payments97,68597,685Unlisted Options issued to sophisticated investor on 20 August 202110,00010,000Total transactions with owners and other transactions640,000-107,685747,685Balance at 30 June 202225,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Balance at 1 July 202225,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Comprehensive income Loss for the year-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023300,000300,000300,000Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023400,000400,000400,000Share based payments-11,22511,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Shares issued via private placement on 1 April 2022		15,000	-	-	15,000
Share based payments-97,68597,685Unlisted Options issued to sophisticated investor on 20 August 2021-10,00010,000Total transactions with owners and other transactions640,000-107,685747,685Balance at 30 June 202225,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Balance at 1 July 202225,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Comprehensive income-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Loss for the year-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023300,000300,000400,000Share based payments-11,22511,22511,225711,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Shares issued via exercise of options on 29 April 2022		150,000	-	-	150,000
Unlisted Options issued to sophisticated investor on 20 August 2021 Total transactions with owners and other transactions10,00010,000Total transactions with owners and other transactions640,000-107,685747,685Balance at 30 June 202225,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Balance at 1 July 2022 Comprehensive income Loss for the year25,672,581(23,459,985)1,060,2633,272,858Total comprehensive income Loss for the year-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023300,000300,000400,000Share based payments11,22511,22511,22511,225711,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Shares issued via exercise of options on 11 May 2022		175,000	-	-	175,000
August 202110,00010,000Total transactions with owners and other transactions $640,000$ - $107,685$ $747,685$ Balance at 30 June 2022 $25,672,581$ $(23,459,985)$ $1,060,263$ $3,272,858$ Balance at 1 July 2022 $25,672,581$ $(23,459,985)$ $1,060,263$ $3,272,858$ Comprehensive income- $(1,503,598)$ - $(1,503,598)$ Loss for the year- $(1,503,598)$ - $(1,503,598)$ Total comprehensive income for the period- $(1,503,598)$ - $(1,503,598)$ transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions- $(1,503,598)$ - $(1,503,598)$ Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023 $300,000$ $300,000$ $400,000$ Share based payments11,22511,225 $11,225$ $11,225$ $711,225$ Total transactions with owners and other transactions $700,000$ $11,225$ $711,225$			-	-	97,685	97,685
Balance at 30 June 2022 25,672,581 (23,459,985) 1,060,263 3,272,858 Balance at 1 July 2022 25,672,581 (23,459,985) 1,060,263 3,272,858 Comprehensive income 25,672,581 (23,459,985) 1,060,263 3,272,858 Loss for the year - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Total comprehensive income for the period - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions - (1,503,598) - (1,503,598) Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 300,000 300,000 300,000 Share based payments 11,225 11,225 11,225 Total transactions with owners and other transactions 700,000 11,225 711,225			-	-	10,000	10,000
Balance at 1 July 202225,672,581(23,459,985) 1,060,2633,272,858Comprehensive income-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Loss for the year-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023 Share based payments300,000300,000Share based payments11,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Total transactions with owners and other transactions		640,000	-	107,685	747,685
Comprehensive income.(1,503,598).(1,503,598)Loss for the year-(1,503,598).(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions-(1,503,598).(1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023300,000 400,000300,000 400,000Share based payments11,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Balance at 30 June 2022	_	25,672,581	(23,459,985)	1,060,263	3,272,858
Loss for the year- (1,503,598)- (1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions- (1,503,598)- (1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023300,000300,000Share based payments11,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225	Balance at 1 July 2022		25,672,581	(23,459,985)	1,060,263	3,272,858
Loss for the year-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Total comprehensive income for the period transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions-(1,503,598)-(1,503,598)Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023 Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023300,000 400,000300,000 400,000Share based payments11,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225	Comprehensive income					<i></i>
transactions with owners, in their capacity as owners, and other transactions300,000Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023300,000Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023400,000Share based payments11,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Loss for the year		-	(1,503,598)	-	(1,503,598)
other transactionsShares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023300,000Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023400,000Share based payments11,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Total comprehensive income for the period		-	(1,503,598)	-	(1,503,598)
Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023300,000300,000Share based payments400,000400,000Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225						
Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023400,000400,000Share based payments11,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225	Shares Issued via private placement on 5 January 2023		300.000			300.000
Share based payments11,22511,225Total transactions with owners and other transactions700,00011,225711,225	Shares issued via private placement on 9 June 2023					
	Share based payments		,		11,225	
	Total transactions with owners and other transactions		700,000		11,225	711,225
	Balance at 30 June 2023	_	26,372,581	(24,963,583)	1,071,488	2,480,486

Consolidated statement of cash flows FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2023

Consolidated Group

	30 June 2023 \$	30 June 2022 \$
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Receipts from customers Payments to suppliers and employees	- (1,237,523)	- (750,760)
NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(1,237,523)	(750,760)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase property, plant & equipment Loans made to joint venture entity	- (413,742)	(3,172) (576,440)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(413,742)	(579,611)
Proceeds from issue of shares Proceeds from issue of options Repayment of borrowings	700,000 - -	625,000 10,000 -
NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES	700,000	635,000
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash at the beginning of the financial year	(951,265) 1,376,268	(695,372) 2,071,640
CASH AT THE END OF THE FINANCIAL YEAR 3	425,003	1,376,268

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a. Basis of Preparation

The Preliminary Final Report has been prepared in accordance with ASX Listing Rule 4.3A and has been derived from the unaudited consolidated Annual Financial Report.

The Preliminary Final Report has been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards (AASB) adopted by the Australian Accounting Standards Board and the Corporations Act 2001. The Financial Report also complies with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and interpretations adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board. In preparing the Preliminary Financial Report, Papyrus Australia Ltd is a forprofit entity.

The Preliminary Final Report is presented in Australian dollars and has been prepared on the basis of historical cost except where assets and liabilities are stated at their fair values in accordance with relevant accounting policies.

The consolidated Annual Financial Report is in the process of being audited. This report should also be read in conjunction with any publications made by Papyrus during the year in accordance with the continuous disclosure requirements arising under the Corporations Act 2001 and ASX Listing Rules.

b. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of Papyrus Australia Ltd and its subsidiaries as at 30 June each year (the Group).

The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, all intercompany balances and transactions, income and expenses and profit and losses resulting from intra-group transactions have been eliminated in full.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group and cease to be consolidated from the date on which control is transferred out of the Group.

C. Business combinations

The acquisition method of accounting is used to account for all business combinations regardless of whether equity instruments or other assets are acquired. Cost is measured as the fair value of the assets given, shares issued or liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange. Costs directly attributable to the combination are expensed as incurred. Where equity instruments are issued in a business combination, the fair value of the instruments is their published market price as at the date of exchange unless, in rare circumstances, it can be demonstrated that the published price at the date of exchange is an unreliable indicator of fair value and that other evidence and valuation methods provide a more reliable measure of fair value. Transaction costs arising on the issue of equity instruments are recognised directly in equity.

Except for non-current assets or disposal groups classified as held for sale (which are measured at fair value less costs to sell), all identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date, irrespective of the extent of any minority interest. The excess of the cost of the business combination over the net fair value of the Group's share of the identifiable net assets acquired is recognised as goodwill. If the cost of acquisition is less than the Group's share of the net fair value of the identifiable net assets of the subsidiary, the difference is recognised as a gain in the income statement, but only after a reassessment of the identification and measurement of the net assets acquired.

d. Revenue recognition

To determine whether to recognise revenue, the Group follows a 5-step process:

- 1. Identifying the contract with the customer
- 2. Identifying the performance obligations
- 3. Determining the transaction price
- 4. Allocating the transaction price to the performance obligations
- 5. Recognising revenue when/as performance obligation(s) are satisfied.

The group enters into transactions involving a range of the Group's products and services. In all cases, the total transaction price for the contract is allocated amongst the various performance obligation based on their relative stand-alone selling prices. The transaction price for a contract excludes any amount collected on behalf of third parties.

Revenue is recognised either at a point in time or over time, when (or as) the Group satisfies performance obligations by transferring the promised goods or services to its customers.

The Group recognises contract liabilities for consideration received in respect of unsatisfied performance obligations and reports these amounts as other liabilities in the statement of financial position. Similarly, if the Group satisfies a performance obligation before it receives the consideration, the Group recognises either a contract asset or a receivable in its statement of financial position, depending on whether something other than the passage of time is required before the consideration is due.

e. Government grants

Government grants are recognised when there is reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and all attaching conditions will be complied with.

When the grant relates to an expense item, it is recognised as income over the periods necessary to match the grant on a systematic basis to the costs that it is intended to compensate.

When the grant relates to an asset, the fair value is credited to a deferred income account and is released to the income statement over the expected useful life of the relevant asset by equal annual instalments.

f. Borrowingcosts

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense when incurred.

g. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and short-term deposits in the balance sheet comprise cash at bank and in hand and short-term deposits with an original maturity of 3 months or less.

For the purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and cash equivalents as defined above.

h. Trade and other receivables

For trade receivables, the Group applies a simplified approach in calculating Expected Credit Losses ('ELCs') as allowed in accordance with AASB 9 Financial Instruments.

Therefore, the Group does not track changes in credit risk, but instead recognises a loss allowance based on lifetime ELCs at each reporting date.

i. Incometax

Income tax expense or benefit for the period is the tax payable on the current period's taxable income based on the notional income tax rate for each jurisdiction adjusted by changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities attributable to temporary differences between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements, and to unused tax losses. Current and deferred tax expense attributable to amounts recognised directly in equity is also recognised directly in equity.

Current tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax is provided on temporary differences at the balance sheet date between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred income tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences except:

when the deferred income tax liability arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and that, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; or when the taxable temporary difference is associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates or interests in joint ventures, and the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carryforward of unused tax assets and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences and the carry-forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

when the deferred income tax asset relating to the deductible temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; or

when the deductible temporary difference is associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates or interests in joint ventures, in which case a deferred tax asset is only recognised to the extent that it is probable that the temporary difference will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred income tax assets is reviewed at each balance date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax asset to be utilised.

Unrecognised deferred income tax assets are reassessed at each balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax asset to be recovered.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset only if a legally enforceable right exists to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and the deferred tax assets and liabilities relate to the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority.

j. Goods and Services Tax (GST)

Revenues, expenses and assets are recognised net of the amount of GST except:

when the GST incurred on a purchase of goods and services is not recoverable from the taxation authority, in which case the is recognised as part of the cost of acquisition of the asset or as part of the expense item as applicable; and

receivables and payables, which are stated with the amount of GST included.

The net amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority is included as part of receivables or payables in the statement of financial position.

Cash flows are included in the Statement of Cash Flows on a gross basis and the GST component of cash flows arising from investing and financing activities, which is recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority are classified as operating cash flows.

Commitments and contingencies are disclosed net of the amount of GST recoverable from, or payable to, the taxation authority.

k. Property, plant and equipment

Plant and equipment is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Such cost includes the cost of replacing parts that are eligible for capitalisation when the cost of replacing the parts is incurred. Similarly, when each major inspection is performed, its cost is recognised in the carrying amount of the plant and equipment as a replacement only if it is eligible for capitalisation.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line over the estimated useful life of the assets as follows:

Plant and equipment 2.5 - 10 years

The assets' residual values, useful lives and amortisation methods are reviewed, and adjusted if appropriate, at each financial year end.

Impairment

The carrying values of plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment at each reporting date, with recoverable amount being estimated when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may be impaired.

The recoverable amount of plant and equipment is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset.

For an asset that does not generate largely independent cash inflows, recoverable amount is determined for the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs, unless the asset's value in use can be estimated to be close to its fair value.

An impairment exists when the carrying value of an asset or cash-generating units exceeds its estimated recoverable amount. The asset or cash-generating unit is then written down to its recoverable amount.

For plant and equipment, impairment losses are recognised in the profit or loss in a combination of functional expense items.

I. Trade and other payables

Trade payables and other payables are carried at cost and represent liabilities for goods and services provided to the Group prior to the end of the financial year that are unpaid and arise when the Group becomes obliged to make future payments in respect of the purchase of these goods and services.

M. Interest-bearing loans and borrowings

All loans and borrowings are initially recognised at the fair value of the consideration received less directly attributable transaction costs.

N. Share-based payment transactions

The Group provides benefits to employees and consultants of the Group in the form of sharebased payments, whereby employees or consultants receive option incentives (equity settled transactions). There is currently one plan in place to provide these benefits, the Employee Share Option Plan (ESOP) which provides benefits to directors and employees.

The cost of these equity-settled transactions with employees is measured by reference to the fair value at the date at which they are granted. The cost is recognised as an expense in the income statement, together with a corresponding increase in the share option reserve, when the options are issued. The fair value is determined using the Black Scholes option pricing model.

Upon the exercise of options, the balance of share-based payments reserve relating to those options is transferred to share capital.

0. Contributed equity

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares or options are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

p. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated as net profit attributable to members of the parent, adjusted to exclude any costs of servicing equity (other than dividends), divided by the weighted average number of ordinary shares, adjusted for any bonus element.

Diluted earnings per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account the weighted average number of shares assumed to have been issued for no consideration in relation to dilutive potential ordinary shares.

q. Significant accounting judgements and key estimates

The preparation of financial reports requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Except as described below, in preparing this report, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial report for the year ended 30 June 2023.

In the year ended 30 June 2023, management reassessed its estimates in respect of:

Key Estimates — Impairment

The Group assesses impairment at each reporting date by evaluating conditions specific to the group that may lead to an impairment of assets. Where an impairment trigger exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is determined.

Key estimates – Estimation of useful lives and residual value of assets

The Group determine the estimated useful lives, residual values and related depreciation charges for its property, plant and equipment. The useful life and residual values could change significantly as a result of technical innovations or some other events. The depreciation charge will increase where the useful lives are less than previously estimated lives, or technically obsolete or non-strategic assets that have been abandoned or sold will be written off or written down.

2. EARNINGS PERSHARE

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net loss for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

The following reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share computations:

	Consolidated Group		
	2023	2022	
	\$	\$	
Net loss attributable to ordinary equity holders of the			
parent	(1,503,598)	(1,176,771)	
	2023	2022	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for basic earnings per share Effect of dilution	473,079,388	438,877,333	
Share options	-	-	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares adjusted effect of dilution			
for the effect of dilution	473,079,388	438,877,333	
Earnings per share:	Cents	Cents	
Basic earnings per share	(0.32)	(0.27)	
Diluted earnings per share	(0.32)	(0.27)	

In accordance with AASB 133 'Earnings per Share', as potential ordinary shares may only result in a situation where their conversion results in an increase in loss per share or decrease in profit per share from continuing operations, no dilutive effect has been taking into account.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Consolidated Group		
Note	2023	2022	
	\$	\$	
Cash at bank and in hand	425,003	1,376,268	
	425,003	1,376,268	

4. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Consolida	ted Group
	2023	2022
Current	\$	\$
Other receivables	1,551,035	1,039,623
GST receivable	8,036	5,750
	1,559,071	1,045,373

Other receivables represent amounts receivable from Papyrus Egypt. The balance is interest free and repayable on demand.

5. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Consolidat	Consolidated Group		
	2023	2022		
	\$	\$		
CURRENT				
Trade payables	45,117	28,132		
Sundry payables and accrued expenses	156,674	175,853		
	201,791	203,985		

6. **ISSUED CAPITAL**

	2023	2022
	\$	\$
473,079,388 fully paid ordinary shares (2022: 469,627,333)	26,372,581	25,672,581
	26,372,581	25,672,581

7. RESERVES

	Consolidated Group		
	2023	2022	
	\$	\$	
Share-option reserve	1,071,488	1,060,263	
	1,071,488	1,060,263	
Share-option reserve			
Balance at beginning of financial year	1,060,263	952,578	
Share based payments	11,225	97,685	
Options purchased payment	-	10,000	
Balance at end of financial year	1,071,488	1,060,263	

8. INTEREST IN SUBSIDIARIES

Principal place of business / country	Ownership Interest		
	business / country of incorporation	2023	2022
Name of entity		%	%
Parent entity			
Papyrus Australia Ltd	Australia		
Subsidiaries			
Papyrus Technology Pty Ltd	Australia	100	100
PPY Manufacturing Pty Ltd	Australia	100	100
Australian Advanced Manufacturing Centre Pty Ltd	Australia	100	100
Papyrus Egypt	Egypt	50	50
Egypt Banana Fiber Company (EBFC)	Egypt	39	39

9. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The directors have considered the requirements of AASB 8 Operating Segments and the internal reports that are reviewed by the chief operating decision maker (the Board) in allocating resources and have concluded at this time that there are no separately identifiable segments.

10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

No other matters or circumstances that have arisen since the end of the year to the date of this report that have significantly affected or may significantly affect either:

The entity's operations in future financial years;

The results of those operations in future financial years; or the

entity's state of affairs in future financial years.

11. CONTINGENT LIABILITY

There are currently no contingent liabilities.

COMPLIANCE STATEMENT

- 1. This report has been prepared in accordance with AASB Standards, other authoritative pronouncements and Urgent Issues Group Consensus Views.
- 2. This report gives a true and fair view of the matters disclosed.
- 3. This report is based on accounts which are in the process of being audited

Jem E

Edward Byrt Chairman

31 August 2023